

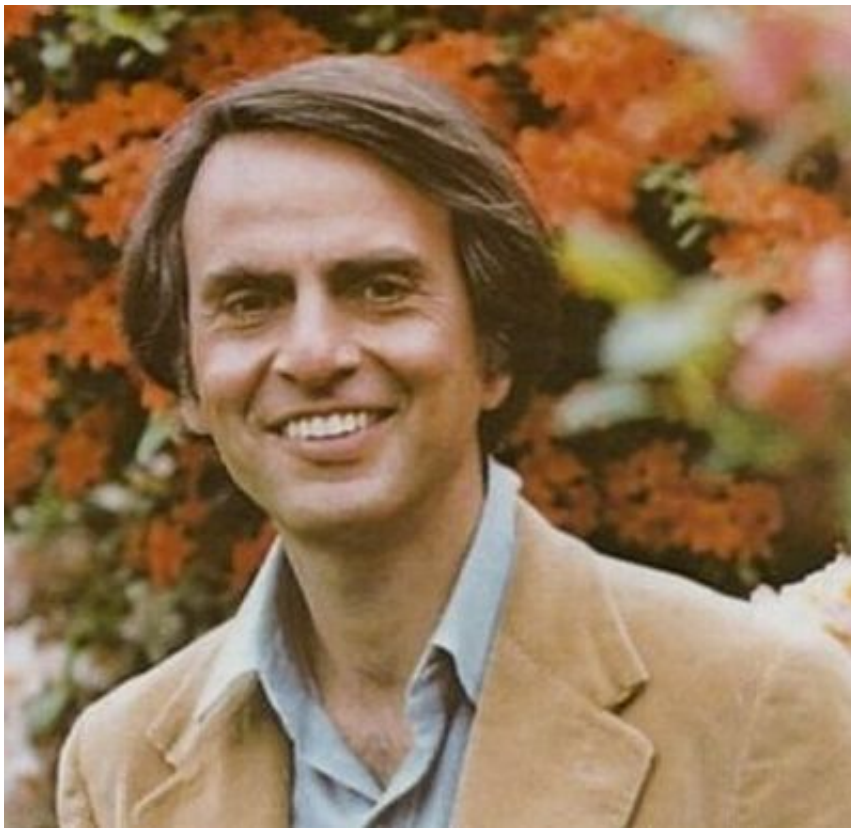
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Author : ?? ????????????

Date : January 11, 2016

- ?? ??????????? B.E.(Hons) P.Eng (Nuclear) ?????.

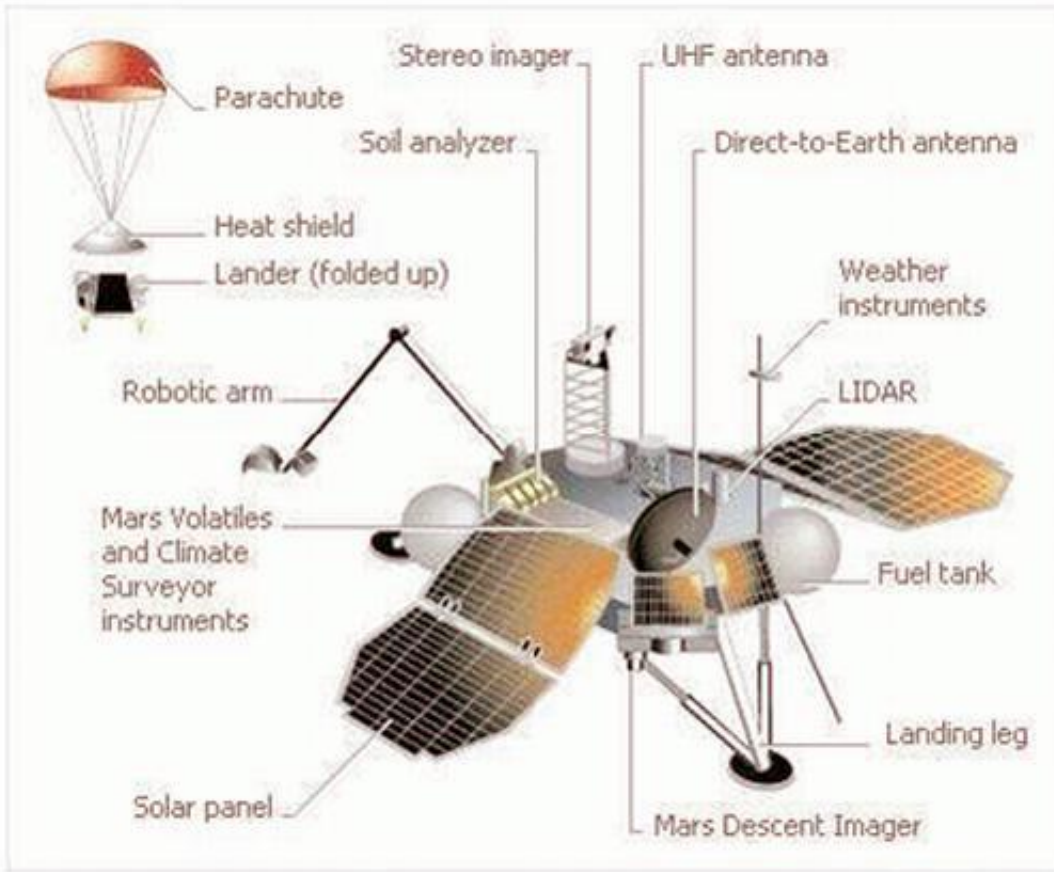


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(1934-1996)

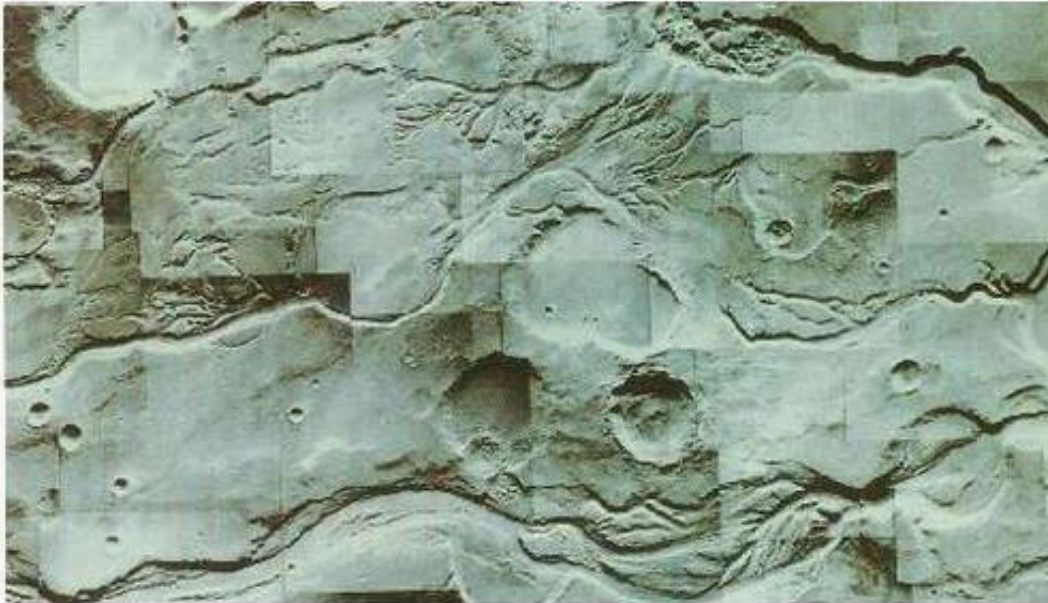
“????????????? ?????????????? ??? ???? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????
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Viking Lander Details

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 ?????????! ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????????
 ???-1, ?????????????-2 ?????????????????????????????
 [Viking-1, Viking-2 Space Probes], ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????
 ?????????????????????? ?????????????????? 1976 ?????????????????????? ?????????????????????????????
 ?????? ?????????? ??????????????, ?????? ??? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????
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 ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ??????????????, ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????!
 ???[BiologyLaboratory], ?????????????????????????????
 ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????????? ?????????? [Micro organism] ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????
 ?????????????! ?????????? ?????????????! ?????????? ?????????, ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????
 ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ??????????, ?????????????????????????? ?????????????????
 [Molecules of Organisms, Alive or Dead] ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????! ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????!
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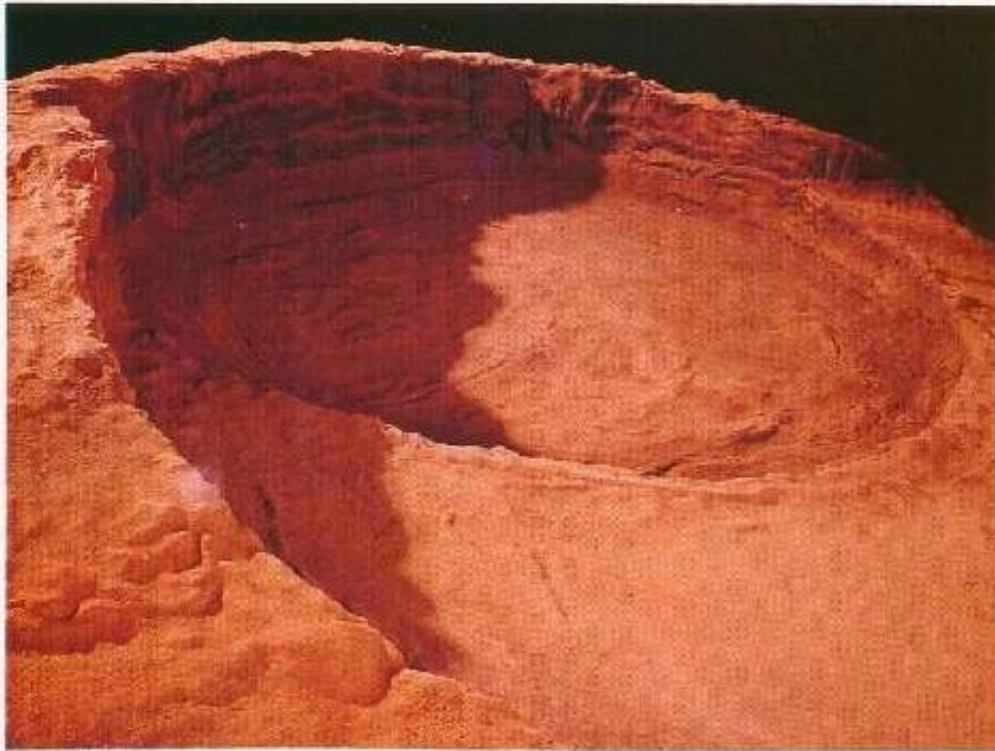


Mars Dry Rivers

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?????? ?????? ?????????! ???? ????????? ?????????????? [American Astronomical
Society] ?????????????, ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? [American Geophysical Union]
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????????????????100,000??[ThePlanetary
Society] ?????????? ????????????

?????????????, ?????????? [NASA] ???
????????, ???
????????? [Mariner], ?????????? [Viking] ???
?????????, ?????, ???1&2
[Voyager-1 & 2] ???
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????????? ?????????????? ?????, ?????????????? ?????? [International Astronautics Prize, Galabert], ?????
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Mars Round Crater

????????? [Cosmos] ????? ????? ????? ????????? ????????? ????? ????? ????????? ?????????
 ????????? ?????????, 250 ???
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 ????????? [Pulitzer Prize] ??????????. ????????? '??
 200,000??
 ????????????????????????? [American Physical Society], ?????????????????????????????????????
 ????????????????????? [Leo Szilard Award] ???
 '??
 1986??
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 '??
 [Cosmos] ???

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<https://www.vallamai.com>

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